

Ministry of Health

# COVID-19 Patient Screening Guidance Document

V. 2.0, May 2, 2020

This screening tool is based on the latest COVID-19 case definitions and the Coronavirus disease (COVID-2019) situation reports published by the World Health Organization.

This document should be used to screen people who are suspected or confirmed of having COVID-19 throughout the health and emergency response system. Ensuring all health and safety providers are following the same screening protocol will help ensure consistency when dealing with suspected or confirmed cases of COVID-19.

## COVID-19 Patient Screening Guidance

- This checklist provides basic information only and contains recommendations for COVID-19 screening and should be used with applicable health sector or service specific guidance and training documents. It is not intended to take the place of medical advice, diagnosis, or treatment.
- The screening result is not equivalent to a confirmed diagnosis of COVID-19.
- At a minimum, the following questions should be used to screen individuals for COVID-19 and can be adapted based on need/setting.
- This information is current as of the date effective and may be updated as the situation on COVID-19 continues to evolve.
- Once the person has been screened as positive (answered YES to a question), additional COVID-19 screening instrument questions may discontinue.
- In the event a hospital emergency department modifies or adds COVID-19 screening questions, they should alert the local paramedics services of any changes.

Date Effective: May 2<sup>nd</sup> 2020

## Dispatch question for Long-Term Care or Retirement Home\*

**Q1: Do you have a concern for a potential COVID-19 infection for the person?**

\* This question is only to be asked to Long-Term Care or Retirement Home staff by Dispatch Centres.

### Regular Screening Questions

**Q2: Is the person presenting with a fever, new onset of cough, worsening chronic cough, shortness of breath, or difficulty breathing?**

**Q3: Did the person have close contact with anyone with acute respiratory illness or travelled outside of Canada in the past 14 days?**

**Q4: Does the person have a confirmed case of COVID-19 or had close contact with a confirmed case of COVID-19?**

**Q5: Does the person have two (2) or more of the following symptoms\*:**

- Sore throat
- Hoarse voice
- Difficulty swallowing
- Decrease or lose of sense of taste or smell
- Chills
- Headaches
- Unexplained fatigue/malaise
- Diarrhea
- Abdominal pain
- Nausea/vomiting
- Pink eye (conjunctivitis)
- Runny nose/sneezing without other known cause
- Nasal congestion without other known cause

\*Each bullet within Q5 represents one (1) symptom; any two (2) symptoms would provide a positive screening result.

**Q6: If the person is 65 years of age or older, are they experiencing any of the following symptoms: delirium, unexplained or increased number of falls, acute functional decline, or worsening of chronic conditions?**

## COVID-19 Screening Results

If response to <b>ALL</b> of the screening questions is <b>NO</b> :	<b>COVID Screen Negative</b>
If response to <b>ANY</b> of the screening questions is <b>YES</b> :	<b>COVID Screen Positive</b>

## Additional COVID-19 Screening Results [Dispatch Centres only]

If response to <b>ALL</b> of the screening questions is <b>UNKNOWN</b> :	<b>COVID Screen Unknown</b>
If response to <b>ANY</b> of the screening questions is <b>NO and UNKNOWN</b> :	<b>COVID Screen Unknown</b>

## Revision History

Revision #	Date Effective	Description
1	April 22 <sup>nd</sup> 2020	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Initial COVID-19 Patient Screening Guidance</li> </ul>
2	May 2 <sup>nd</sup> 2020	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Guidance updated to include additional symptoms (i.e. pink eye; loss of taste in addition to loss of smell);</li> <li>● Consideration for other known cause for runny nose/sneezing and nasal congestion;</li> <li>● Clarification of 'falls' (unexplained or increased number of falls).</li> </ul>